DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI (For the students admitted from year 2023-2024 onwards)

Programme : DIPLOMA IN HORTICULTURE





JAMAL MOHAMED COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited with A++ Grade by NAAC (4th Cycle) with CGPA 3.69 out of 4.0 (Affiliated to Bharathidasan University) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI – 620 020

DIPLOMA IN HORTICULTURE

Sem	Part	Course	Course Code	Course Title	Total	Credits	Ma	rks	Total
Sem	1 41 1	Course	Course Coue	Course Thie	Hours	Creats	CIA	ESE	10141
	Ι	General	23DHO1CC1	Fundamentals of horticulture	60	4	25	75	100
	Ι	General	23DHO1CC2	Plant propagation practices	60	4	25	75	100
	Ι	General	23DHO1CC3	Floriculture	60	4	25	75	100
Ι	II	Skill	23DHO1CC4P	Fundamentals of horticulture - Practical	180	6	20	80	100
	II	Skill	23DHO1CC5P	Plant propagation practices - Practical	180	6	20	80	100
	II	Skill	23DHO1IN	Floriculture - Internship	180	6	-	-	100
				Total	720	30	115	385	600
	Exi	it Qualific	ation: Certificate	NSQF Level: 4 Exit Qualificati	on Pack:	Florist A	G R/ Q 0	703	
	Ι	General	23DHO2CC6	Seed science and technology	60	4	25	75	100
	Ι	General	23DHO2CC7	Horticultural pre and post-harvest practices	60	4	25	75	100
	Ι	General	23DHO2CC8	Landscape gardening and greenhouse technology	60	4	25	75	100
п	II	Skill	23DHO2CC9P	Seed science and technology - Practical	180	6	20	80	100
11	II	Skill	23DHO2CC10P	Horticultural pre and post- harvest practices - Practical	180	6	20	80	100
	II	Skill	23DHO2IN	Landscape gardening and greenhouse technology - Internship	180	6	-	-	100
				Total	720	30	115	385	600
				Grand Total	1440	60	230	770	1200
Ex	kit Qua	lification:	• •	E Level: 5 Exit Qualification Pac Iorticulture supervisor AGR/Q0811	k: Herit	age Garde	ener A(GR/Q08	510

Semeste	r Co	urse Code	Course Category	Total Hours	Credits	Marks CIA	s for Eva ESE	aluation Total		
Ι	I 23DH01CC1		General	60	4	25	75	100		
Course Title FUNDAMENTALS OF HORTICULTURE										
			SYLLABU	IS						
Unit			Contents					Hours		
I	Fundamentals of horticulture: Definition, classification, scope and importance. Soil – Kinds of soil, physical and chemical properties and soil fertility. Climate – Basic environmental components. Systems of irrigation – surface, underground and special irrigation methods.									
II	Establishment of orchards and cultivation: Location, site, planning, layout, planting seasons, systems, distance and transplanting methods of orchards. Methods of soil management practices – clean culture, cover culture, mulching, sod and sod mulching. Inter, mixed and multitier cropping. Training, pruning and *weed management in orchards*.							12		
III	Nutrie farmya potash	ents of hortic Organic m ard manure a and mixed	cultural crops: anures – night soil, gua nd vermi-compost. Inorgan fertilizers. *Biofertilizer lizers and manures.	na, bones, nic fertilize	, oil cake ers – nitro	gen, pho	sphate,	12		
IV	 Horticultural applications of growth regulators: History and types. Role of plant growth regulators in horticulture – Propagation of plant, control of flowering, fruit setting, fruit size and quality, pre- harvest fruit drop, *weed and dormancy*. induction of parthenocarpy, blossom thinning, fruit ripening and arresting plant growth. 						12			
V	Pomo Jack vegeta	logy and oler Classificati fruit, Pomeg ble growing le for tropic		vation pra ification vegetables	of vegeta *. Vegeta	bles, ty bles cult	pes of ivation	12		
VI	Current Trends (For CIA only) – Horticultural zones in Tamil Nadu and India and									

1. Gupta SN, Instant Horticulture, 16th Edition, Jain Brothers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2010.

2. Sheela VL, Horticulture, 1st Edition, MJP Pvt Ltd, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India, 2011.

3. Kumar N, Introduction to Horticulture, 8th Edition, Medtech, Scientific International Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2017.

Reference Book(s):

- 1. George A, Horticulture: Principles and Practices, 4th Edition, Prentice Hall India Learning Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2009.
- 2. Peter KV, Basics of Horticulture, 2nd Revised Edition, New India Publishing Agency Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2009.

Web Resource(s):

	Course Outcomes								
Upon suc	cessful completion of this course, the student will be able to:								
CO No.	CO Statement	Cognitive Level (K-Level)							
CO1	Describe the scope and significance of horticultural practices.	K1							
CO2	Observe and develop orchards and recall its managements.	K2							
CO3	Apply the green manuring and organic fertilizers.	K3							
CO4	Analyze and appraise appropriate plant growth stimulating and inhibiting hormones.	K4							
CO5	Estimate economic implications of cultivation of tropical and subtropical fruits and vegetable crops.	K5							

Relationship Matrix:

Course	Pro	ogramm	e Outco	omes (P	Os)	Progr	Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs)						
Outcomes (COs)	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	Score of Cos		
CO1	03	02	02	01	02	03	02	01	02	02	2.0		
CO2	02	03	02	02	01	02	03	02	02	01	2.0		
CO3	01	02	03	02	02	02	01	03	02	02	2.0		
CO4	03	01	02	01	02	02	02	02	03	02	2.0		
CO5	02	02	01	02	02	02	02	02	01	03	1.9		
	•			•				Me	an Overa	all Score	2.0		
									Cor	relation	Medium		

Mean Overall Score	Correlation
< 1.5	Low
\geq 1.5 and < 2.5	Medium
≥ 2.5	High

Course Coordinator: Dr. N. AHAMED SHERIF

Semester	Comme Code	Commen Costa comme	Total	Cara ditta	Marks	s for Eva	luation
	Course Code	Course Category	Hours	Credits	CIA	ESE	Total
Ι	23DHO1CC2 General 60 4 25 75					75	100
Course 7	ſitle	PLANT PROPAG	GATION	PRAC	FICES		
		SYLLABU	S				
Unit		Contents					Hours
I	Asexual and Sexual propagation: Definition. Microsporogenesis and megasporogenesis. Apomixis – types and significance. Polyembryony. Advantages and disadvantages of asexual and sexual propagation. Genetic instability. *Propagation by specialized plants parts*.						12
II	Plant propagation through cottage: Types and methods of cuttage (leaf, leaf bud, stem and root). Regeneration of plants from cuttage. *Advantages and disadvantages*.					12	
III	Plant propagation Types and method	s through layering: s of layering (simple, serp ical and physiological ba	entine tre	nch, tip, s	0		12
IV]	Plant propagations through grafting and budding: Grafting – Stock and scion concept, rootstocks, factors for successful graft union, formation of graft union, grafting types, methods and incompatibility. Budding – types, methods and limitations. *Advantages and disadvantages*.						12
Micropropagation: Scope and requirements. Procedure for micropropagation. Various methods of culturing plant tissues and organs. Deflasking, hardening and acclimatization. Potting mixtures for micropropagated plants. *Advantages and bottlenecks in micropropagation*.						12	
		For CIA only) – Propagatio	on by spec	ialized pla	nts parts		
*	* Salf						

.... Self Study

Text Book(s):

- 1. Reddy M and Rao A, Plant propagation in Horticulture, 1st Edition, Pacific Book International Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2009.
- 2. Sheela VL, Horticulture, 1st Edition, MJP Pvt Ltd, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India, 2011.
- 3. Kumar N, Introduction to Horticulture, 8th Edition, Medtech, Scientific International Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2017.

Reference Book(s):

- 1. Michael Dirr A and Charles Heuser W, Reference manual of woody plant propagation: From seed to tissue culture, 2nd Edition, Timber Press Pvt Ltd, United States of America, 2006.
- 2. Hartmann HT, Kester DE, Fred T, Davies JR, Robert LG, Plant Propagation: Principle and Practices, 1st Edition, Pearson Education Pvt, Ltd, United States of America, 2017.

	Course Outcomes	
Upon suc	cessful completion of this course, the student will be able to:	
CO No.	CO Statement	Cognitive Level (K-Level)
CO1	Enumerate the concept of natural propagation, growth and development system in plants.	K1
CO2	Select suitable planting materials for cottage, layering, graftage and budding mediated plant propagation.	K2
CO3	Determine the advantages and disadvantages of various propagation system.	K3
CO4	Analyze factors affecting artificial plant propagation.	K4
CO5	Evaluate pathogen free clones <i>in vitro</i> and maintenance of true to true type of plant species.	К5

Course	Pro	ogramm	e Outco	omes (P	Os)	Progr	Mean Score of				
Outcomes (COs)	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	Cos
CO1	03	02	02	01	02	03	02	01	02	02	2.0
CO2	02	03	02	02	01	02	03	02	02	01	2.0
CO3	01	02	03	02	02	02	02	03	02	02	2.1
CO4	03	01	02	02	02	02	02	02	03	02	2.1
CO5	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	03	2.1
								Me	ean Overa	all Score	2.1
									Cor	relation	Medium

Mean Overall Score	Correlation
< 1.5	Low
\geq 1.5 and < 2.5	Medium
≥ 2.5	High

Course Coordinator:

Semester	Con	ma Cada	Course Cotogomy	Total	Credits	Marks	for Eva	luation
	Cou	rse Code	e Course Category		Creans	CIA	ESE	Total
Ι	23D	HO1CC3	General	60	4	25	75	100
Course Title			FLORI	CULTU	JRE			

	SYLLABUS	
Unit	Contents	Hours
I	Diversification of floriculture: Scope and importance of floriculture. Classification of flowering plants. Traditional and protected cultivation of flowers (site, soil and layout). Flower seed production and flower beds. *Colour scheme and grouping*.	12
п	Cultivation methods: Cultivation methods of Rose, Marigold, Chrysanthemum, Jasmine, Dahlia, Orchid and Crossandra. Training and pruning of flowering plants. *Ornamental bulbous plant – Cacti, succulents, palms, cycads and ferns*.	12
III	Cut flower technology: Production, packaging, drying and preservation. Post-harvest technology of cut flowers. Cut flower production techniques for domestic and export market with special reference to rose, *Marigold, Chrysanthemum*, Anthurium, Gladiolus, Jasmine, Dahlia, Tuberose, Gerbera, Orchid and Crossandra.	12
IV	A profitable floriculture industry: Vase life – prolonging the vase life of flowers. Flower arrangements – Practices and preparation of floral bouquets and decorations. *Preparation of floral rangoli, veni and ikebana*. Dry flowers – techniques of drying, preservation, bleaching, dyeing, painting, storage and products.	12
V	Entrepreneurship in Floriculture: Marketing of floriculture products – methods, publicity and marketing mix. Schemes and supporting agencies for entrepreneurship of floriculture – APEDA, DIC, SIDA, SISI, NSIC, SIDO. Investment procurement – project formation, feasibility, legal formalities, shop act, estimation and costing, investment procedure, loan procurement, *banking processes and export strategies*.	12
VI	Current Trends (For CIA only) – Knowledge on export and import strat floriculture. Environmental impact on cut flower industry.	egies of
*.	* Self Study	

- 1. Sheela VL, Horticulture, 1st Edition, MJP Pvt Ltd, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India, 2011.
- 2. Arora JS, Introductory Ornamental Horticulture, 2nd Edition, Kalyani Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2016.
- 3. Randhawa GS and Mukhopadyay AN, Floriculture in India, 1st Edition (Reprinted), Allied Publishers Pvt Ltd, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India, 2015.

Reference Book(s):

- 1. Brain M, Flowering Bulbs for the Garden (The Royal Botanical Gardens, KEW in association with COLLINGRIDE), 8th Edition, The Himalayan Publishing Group Pvt Ltd, Kew, London, 2013.
- 2. Chadha KL and Choudhury B, Ornamental Horticulture in India, 6th Edition, ICAR, New Delhi, India, 2014.

Web Resource(s):

- 1. http://www.apeda.gov.in/apedawebsite/SubHead_Products/Floriculture.htm
- 2. https://agriexchange.apeda.gov.in/indexp/Product_description_32head.aspx?gcode=01013
- 3. https://agriexchange.apeda.gov.in/FTP/ftp2015-20E
- 4. www.Anilrana13014.webbly.com
- 5. https://www.zauba.com/export-INDIAN+FRESH+FLOWERS-hs-code.html

	Course Outcomes	
Upon suc	cessful completion of this course, the student will be able to:	
CO No.	CO Statement	Cognitive Level (K-Level)
CO1	Recognize the fundamentals of floriculture.	K1
CO2	Employ various cultivation practices for flowering plants in commercial scale.	K2
CO3	Construct quality planting material of ornamentals and flowering plants.	K3
CO4	Standardize and practices for production, preparation, and packaging of the commercially important cut flowers and flower based decorative products.	K4
CO5	Explain the personal finance, entrepreneurship and manage/organize related task in day-to-day work for personal & societal growth.	K5

Relationship Matrix:

Course	Pro	gramm	e Outco	omes (P	Os)	Progr	amme Sp	ecific Ou	itcomes (PSOs)	Mean
Outcomes (COs)	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	Score of Cos
CO1	02	02	03	02	01	02	02	03	02	01	2.0
CO2	01	03	02	02	02	02	03	01	02	02	2.0
CO3	02	02	02	03	02	02	01	03	02	02	2.1
CO4	02	01	02	03	02	01	02	02	03	02	2.0
CO5	03	02	02	02	03	02	02	02	02	03	2.2
								Me	an Overa	all Score	2.6
											Medium

Mean Overall Score	Correlation
< 1.5	Low
\geq 1.5 and < 2.5	Medium
≥ 2.5	High

Course Coordinator:

	Course Code	Course CategoryTotal HoursCreditsMarks for E CIA					aluation Total
I 2	3DHO1CC4P	Skill	180	6	20	ESE 80	10tal
			100	Ŭ	-0	00	100
Course Title	FUND	AMENTALS OF HO	DRTICU	LTURE	– PRA		AL
		SYLLABU	S				
Unit		Contents					Hours
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12.	and usable plant p Soil less plant cult Skill learning and Practicing irrigatio Use of plant grow Identify horticultu Practicing applica Spray volume calc Pruning practices Practicing the use Mower and spraye Identification of crops. Field trips: Field	ture – Hydroponics. practicing nursery bed properties of the properties of the second	reparation. A/IBA, Kin thing up. c and green ation of fer lements (S nsible for es, nurserie	etin, ABA manures. tilizers. eed drill, spoilage o	and GA rotary w of hortic	veeder, ultural ns and	180

3. Randhawa GS and Mukhopadyay AN, Floriculture in India, 1st Edition (Reprinted), Allied Publishers Pvt Ltd, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India, 2015.

Reference Book(s):

- 1. Brain M, Flowering Bulbs for the Garden (The Royal Botanical Gardens, KEW in association with COLLINGRIDE), 8th Edition, The Himalayan Publishing Group Pvt Ltd, Kew, London, 2013.
- 2. Chadha KL and Choudhury B, Ornamental Horticulture in India, 6th Edition, ICAR, New Delhi, India, 2014.

- 1. http://www.apeda.gov.in/apedawebsite/SubHead_Products/Floriculture.htm
- 2. https://agriexchange.apeda.gov.in/indexp/Product_description_32head.aspx?gcode=01013
- 3. https://agriexchange.apeda.gov.in/FTP/ftp2015-20E
- 4. www.Anilrana13014.webbly.com
- 5. https://www.zauba.com/export-INDIAN+FRESH+FLOWERS-hs-code.html

	Course Outcomes	
Upon suc	cessful completion of this course, the student will be able to:	
CO No.	CO Statement	Cognitive Level (K-Level)
CO1	Recognize the fundamentals of floriculture.	K1
CO2	Employ various cultivation practices for flowering plants in commercial scale.	K2
CO3	Construct quality planting material of ornamentals and flowering plants.	K3
CO4	Standardize and practices for production, preparation, and packaging of the commercially important cut flowers and flower based decorative products.	K4
CO5	Explain the personal finance, entrepreneurship and manage/organize related task in day-to-day work for personal & societal growth.	К5

Course Outcomes	Pro	ogramm	e Outco	omes (P	Os)	Progr	Mean Score of				
(COs)	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	Cos
CO1	02	02	03	02	01	02	02	03	02	01	2.0
CO2	01	03	02	02	02	02	03	01	02	02	2.0
CO3	02	02	02	03	02	02	01	03	02	02	2.1
CO4	02	01	02	03	02	01	02	02	03	02	2.0
CO5	03	02	02	02	03	02	02	02	02	03	2.2
		•	•	•	•			Me	an Overa	all Score	2.6
									Cor	rrelation	Medium

Mean Overall Score	Correlation
< 1.5	Low
≥ 1.5 and < 2.5	Medium
≥ 2.5	High

Course Coordinator:

Semester	C	ourse Code	Course Category	Total	Credite	Marks for Evaluation			
		ourse Coue	Course Category	Total HoursCreditsMarks for Eva CIA18062080		Total			
Ι	231	DHO1CC5P	Skill	180	6	20	80	100	
Course Ti	tle	PLA	NT PROPAGATION	PRAC	FICES –	PRAC	TICAL		

PLANT PROPAGATION PRACTICES – PRACTICAL

SYLLABUS Unit Contents										
Unit	Contents									
	List of Practical's									
	Plant propagation techniques									
	1. Cuttage.									
	2. Layering									
	3. Grafting.									
	4. Budding.									
	5. Propagation by using specialized plant parts.									
	6. Preparation of pot mixture, potting and repotting.	180								
	7. Micropropagation.									
	a) Sterilization procedures.									
	b) Handling of weighing balance, laminar air flow chamber, pH meter and autoclave.									
	c) Preparation of stock solutions for medium preparation.									
	d) Preparation of solid and liquid medium.									
	e) In vitro culture methods using different types of explants.									
	f) Hardening and transplantation of regenerated plants.									

Text Book(s):

- 1. Sheela VL, Horticulture, 1st Edition, MJP Pvt Ltd, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India, 2011.
- 2. Arora JS, Introductory Ornamental Horticulture, 2nd Edition, Kalyani Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2016.
- 3. Randhawa GS and Mukhopadyay AN, Floriculture in India, 1st Edition (Reprinted), Allied Publishers Pvt Ltd, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India, 2015.

Reference Book(s):

- 1. Brain M, Flowering Bulbs for the Garden (The Royal Botanical Gardens, KEW in association with COLLINGRIDE), 8th Edition, The Himalayan Publishing Group Pvt Ltd, Kew, London, 2013.
- 2. Chadha KL and Choudhury B, Ornamental Horticulture in India, 6th Edition, ICAR, New Delhi, India, 2014.

- http://www.apeda.gov.in/apedawebsite/SubHead_Products/Floriculture.htm 1.
- https://agriexchange.apeda.gov.in/indexp/Product_description_32head.aspx?gcode=01013 2.
- 3. https://agriexchange.apeda.gov.in/FTP/ftp2015-20E
- 4. www.Anilrana13014.webbly.com
- https://www.zauba.com/export-INDIAN+FRESH+FLOWERS-hs-code.html 5.

	Course Outcomes	
Upon suc	cessful completion of this course, the student will be able to:	
CO No.	CO Statement	Cognitive Level (K-Level)
CO1	Observe the plants according to their nature and parts used.	K1
CO2	Identify soil and soil less cultivation methods.	K2
CO3	Determine nursery bed preparation, utilizing hormones and methods of irrigation.	K3
CO4	Distinguish orchard weeds & their control and know how to apply the organic & inorganic fertilizers.	K4
CO5	Appraise special garden equipment's and machinery.	K5

Course Outcomes	Pro	ogramm	e Outco	omes (P	Os)	Prog	Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs)					
(COs)	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5		
CO1	03	02	02	01	02	03	02	01	02	02	1.9	
CO2	02	03	02	02	01	02	03	02	02	01	2.0	
CO3	01	02	03	02	02	02	01	02	02	02	1.9	
CO4	03	01	02	01	02	02	02	02	03	02	2.0	
CO5	02	02	01	02	02	02	02	02	01	03	1.9	
	1			1	1	1		Me	an Overa	all Score	1.8	
									Cor	relation	Medium	

Mean Overall Score	Correlation
< 1.5	Low
≥ 1.5 and < 2.5	Medium
≥ 2.5	High

Course Coordinator: Dr. N. AHAMED SHERIF

Semester	Course Code	Course Cotogony	Total	Hours Credits		Marks for Evaluation			
	Course Code	Course Category	Hours			ESE	Total		
Ι	23DHO1IN	Skill	180 6				100		
Course Ti	tle	FLORICULTU	RE – IN	TERNS	HIP				

	SYLLABUS					
Unit	Contents	Hours				
	List of Practical's come Internship					
	1. Soil cultivation and area preparation.					
	2. Flower's seed production and bed preparation.					
	3. Seedling for plantation.					
	4. Irrigation and organic mulching.	180				
	5. Practicing on flower bud caping with net material.					
	6. Practicing on flower harvesting and separation based on size, colour, length					
	etc.					
	7. Practicing on flower bunching, packing, marketing and export.					
	8. Practices and preparation of floral bouquets and decorations.					

Reference Book(s):

	Course Outcomes						
Upon suc	Upon successful completion of this course, the student will be able to:						
CO No.	CO Statement	Cognitive Level (K-Level)					
CO1	Select desirable flower seed materials for floral bed preparation.	K1					
CO2	Summarize suitable varieties for plantation in different geographical locations.	K2					
CO3	Experiment flowers based on size, shape and colour during post-harvesting of commercial flowers.	К3					
CO4	Appraise different types of boxes used for packing and export of commercial flowers.	K4					
CO5	Choose floral bouquets and decoration for flower shows to market their commercial flowers.	К5					

Course	Pro	ogramm	e Outco	omes (P	Os)	Prog	Mean Score of				
Outcomes (COs)	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	Cos
CO1	03	02	02	02	02	03	02	02	02	02	2.2
CO2	02	03	02	02	01	02	03	02	02	02	2.1
CO3	02	02	03	02	02	02	02	03	02	03	2.1
CO4	03	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	03	02	2.2
CO5	02	02	01	03	02	02	02	02	02	03	2.2
	I		1	I		I		Me	ean Overa	all Score	2.2
									Cor	relation	Medium

Mean Overall Score	Correlation
< 1.5	Low
\geq 1.5 and < 2.5	Medium
≥ 2.5	High

Course Coordinator:

Semester	Course Code	Course Category	Total Hours	Credits	Marks CIA	for Eva	1			
II	23DHO2CC6	General	60 4		25 75		Total 100			
Course	Course Title SEED SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY									
		SYLLABUS								
Unit		Contents					Hours			
Ι	reasons and meth difference between	nology, anatomy and its ty ods of breaking dormancy seed and grains, seed qu oals of seed technology. *Se	7. Conce ality, re	pt of sec lationship	ed techn is to the	ology,	12			
П	Seed production in General pri approach and *fac cultural practices, processing. Seed p okra, cucurbits, oni	vegetable crops: nciples and methods. Ident ctor affecting in seed pro- isolation distance, rouging production techniques in sol on, cole and root crops.	ification duction*.	of areas, Climatic tandards,	, compac c require extractio	ments, on and	12			
III	Seed production in flower crops: Indian scenario in flower seeds production, different groups of seeds, formula mix, *pollination behavior*, isolation and pollination management. Hybrid seed production, harvesting and threshing. Seed yield in important annuals and maintenance of the variety.									
IV	Seed testing: Seed samp	ling, determination of den ility, moisture, vigour, health	• 1		0		12			
V	Seed processing, dr storage. Seed certif	corage, certification and ma ying, cleaning, upgrading, tr ication, minimum seed cert gislation, *law enforcement*	reatment,	packaging standards,	0	0	12			
VI	Current Trends (I	For CIA only) – Opportuniti	es for see	ed technol	ogists.					
	* Self S	Study								
2. B T 3. R Ir Reference 1. L	garwal PK, Principl asavaraju GV, Ravi echnology, Kalyani attan Lal A, Seed T ndia, 2017. e Book(s):	es of Seed Technology, 1 st E shankar P and Sarika G, 2 nd Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Del Pechnology, 2 nd Edition, Oxf Miller FM, Principles of S	¹ Edition hi, India ford & IF	, A Text b , 2014. 3H Publish	book of S	Seed Scie	ence and w Delhi,			
2. V P		ed Science and Technology, ndia, 2014.	2 nd Edit	ion, New	India Pu	ıblishing	Agency			

	Course Outcomes						
Upon suc	Upon successful completion of this course, the student will be able to:						
CO No.	CO Statement	Cognitive Level (K-Level)					
CO1	Recognize the hypothetical orientation of seed development.	K1					
CO2	Explain the principles of seed production technology & its use for flowering and vegetable crops.	K2					
CO3	Illustrate the concept of hybrid seed production.	K3					
CO4	Examine various methods of seed testing.	K4					
CO5	Distinguish seed processing, storage, certification and marketing.	K5					

Course Outcomes	Pro	ogramm	e Outco	omes (P	Os)	Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs)					Mean Score of
(COs)	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	Cos
CO1	03	02	02	01	02	03	02	01	02	02	2.0
CO2	02	03	02	02	01	02	03	02	02	01	2.0
CO3	01	02	03	02	02	02	01	03	02	02	2.0
CO4	03	01	02	01	02	02	02	02	03	02	2.0
CO5	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	01	03	2.0
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Me	ean Overa	all Score	2.0
									Со	relation	Medium

Mean Overall Score	Correlation
< 1.5	Low
≥ 1.5 and < 2.5	Medium
≥ 2.5	High

Course Coordinator:

Semester	Course Code	Course Cotogowy	Total	Credits	Marks for Evaluati		
	Course Code	Course Category	Hours	Creatis	CIA	ESE	Total
II	23DHO2CC7	General	60	4	25	75	100

Course Title HORTICULTURAL PRE AND POST - HARVEST PRACTICES

	SYLLABUS	
Unit	Contents	Hours
I	Pre-harvest practice and disease management: Pre-harvest factors affecting quality, factors responsible for deterioration of horticultural products, physiological and bio-chemical changes, hardening and delaying ripening process. Pre-harvest diseases –densifications of deficiency symptoms and nutritional management. *IPM strategies (genetic, biological and chemical methods for pest control)*.	12
II	Post-harvest practices: Overview and importance of post -harvest handling. Principle and methods of preservation and processing. Methods of minimizing loses during storage and transportation; Harvesting and handling of fruits, *cut flowers*, vegetables, herbs, storage tissues and organs.	12
ш	Post-harvest processing: Food processing – canning, fruit juice beverages, pickles, jam, jellies, candies, food additives, labeling. Food irradiation and food safety. Importance and advantages of appropriate technologies. Evaluation of quality traits. Harvesting of produce and extent of post-harvest losses. Value addition – standardization and *improvement of quality*.	12
IV	Protection of Post-harvest Produce: Concept of maturity and maturity indices. Pre-harvest quality modifiers, Trimming, cleaning and drying technologies. Post-harvest physiology – Physiological disorders, development, identification and Control. Post-harvest diseases - source of infection, types of diseases, losses by insects. Prevention techniques for post -harvest losses. Storage techniques, *biorational approaches*.	12
V	Post-harvest strategies and transportation: Laws of food selling. Treatments prior to shipment –chlorination, waxing, chemicals, biocontrol agents and. Methods of storage: ventilated, refrigerated, MAS, CA storage, Precooling, sorting, grading, packaging, *transportation and marketing*.	12
VI	Current Trends (For CIA only) – Natural plant products and Crop sanitation and quarantine practices.	
*.	* Self Study	

Text l	Book(s):
1.	Upadhyaya RC, Post-Harvest Technology of Horticulture crops, 1st Edition, Anmol
	Publication Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2008.
2.	Sharon Pastor S and Straus MC, Post-Harvest Technology of Horticultural Crops, 1st Edition,
	Oxford & IBH Publishing Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2010.
3.	Rathore NS, Mathur GK and Chasta SS, Post-Harvest management and processing of fruits
	and vegetables, 1 st Edition, The Energy and Resources Institute, New Delhi, India, 2012.

Reference Book(s):

- 1. Sudheer KP and Indira V, Post-harvest Technology of Horticultural Crops, 1st Edition, New India Publishing Agency Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2007.
- 2. Prakash K and Chandraprabha S, Post-harvest technology and Value Addition of Fruits and Vegetables, 1st Edition, LAP Lambert Academic Publishing, 2020.

Web Resource(s):

	Course Outcomes	
Upon suc	cessful completion of this course, the student will be able to:	
CO No.	CO Statement	Cognitive Level (K-Level)
CO1	Select competent pre and post-harvest techniques in horticultural crops.	K1
CO2	Summarize the post-harvest problems likely to be confronted.	K2
CO3	Practice the concept of different types of practices for value addition.	К3
CO4	Catergorize evaluate different post-harvest physiology, disease and protection techniques.	K4
CO5	Summarize the tricks of the trade and how to increase the longevity of the produce.	K5

Relationship Matrix:

Course Outcomes	Pro	ogramm	e Outco	omes (P	Os)	Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs)					Mean Score of Cos
(COs)	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	
CO1	03	02	02	01	02	03	02	01	02	02	2.0
CO2	02	03	02	02	01	02	02	02	02	01	1.9
CO3	01	02	03	02	02	02	01	03	02	02	2.0
CO4	03	01	02	01	02	02	02	02	03	02	2.0
CO5	02	02	01	02	02	02	02	02	01	03	1.9
			I.					Me	an Overa	all Score	1.9
									Cor	relation	Medium

Mean Overall Score	Correlation
< 1.5	Low
\geq 1.5 and < 2.5	Medium
≥ 2.5	High

Course Coordinator:

Semester	Course Code	Course Category	Total Hours	Credits	Mark CIA	s for Ev ESE	aluation					
II	23DHO2CC8						Total100					
Course 7	Course Title LANDSCAPE GARDENING AND GREENHOUSE TECHNO											
		SYLLABU	S									
Unit		Contents					Hours					
Ι	Introduction, world *Famous Indian ga	l indoor gardening: l history of garden, majo rdens*. Indoor gardening – potting media and other asp	container				12					
Π	Special types of gardens: Formal and informal garden – garden components. Establishment, construction and management of rock, water, marsh, roof, vertical, terrace and temple garden. *Bonsai – origins, kinds and requirements for starting of bonsai*.											
III	Introduction, site se	nt and its management: lection, land preparation, ty n, drainage, manures,	· ·	· .	0	aching *pest	12					
IV	Construction and components of greenhouse: An overview of different protective cultivation structures. *Construction and composition of a greenhouse*. Types of greenhouse based on covering material, environmental control and shape. Greenhouse cooling – ventilation, roof shading and evaporating cooling systems.											
V	Greenhouse management: Requirements for planting in green houses –choice of cultivar, bed preparation, medium, micro-irrigation, fertigation and carbon dioxide enrichment. *Green house cultivation of some important ornamentals and vegetables*.											
VI		for CIA only) – Abiotic and management.			ting gree	enhouse						

- Manohar KR, Greenhouse technology and management, 2nd Edition, B.S. Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2007.
- 2. Misra RL and Misra S, Landscape Gardening, 1st Edition, Westville Publishing House Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2012.
- 3. Patil NN, Greenhouse Technology Management, operations and Maintenance, 1st Edition, Universal Prakashan Pvt Ltd, Pune, India, 2016.

Reference Book(s):

- 1. Tiwari GN, Greenhouse for controlled environment, 1st Edition, Alpha Science International Pvt Ltd, United Kingdom, 2003.
- 2. Bhattacharjee SK, Landscape Gardening and Design with Plants, 1st Edition, Avishkar Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2012.

	Course Outcomes	
Upon suc	cessful completion of this course, the student will be able to:	
CO No.	CO Statement	Cognitive Level (K-Level)
CO1	Identify the principle and components of gardening.	K1
CO2	Differentiate various types of gardens according to the philosophy.	K2
CO3	Develop flower arrangement and bio-aesthetic planning.	K3
CO4	Evaluate the basic details of organization and functioning of greenhouse.	K4
CO5	Predict with crop management in greenhouse condition.	K5

Course	Pro	ogramm	e Outco	omes (P	Os)	Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs)					Mean	
Outcomes (COs)	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	Score of Cos	
CO1	03	02	02	02	02	03	02	02	02	02	2.2	
CO2	02	03	02	02	02	02	03	02	02	02	2.2	
CO3	02	02	03	02	02	03	02	03	02	02	2.3	
CO4	03	02	02	02	03	02	02	02	03	02	2.3	
CO5	02	02	03	02	02	02	02	02	02	03	2.3	
Mean Overall Score									2.4			
									Cor	relation	Medium	

Mean Overall Score	Correlation
< 1.5	Low
≥ 1.5 and < 2.5	Medium
≥ 2.5	High

Course Coordinator:

Semester	Course Code	Course Cotogowy	Total	Credits	Marks for Evaluation			
	Course Code		Hours	Creatis	CIA	ESE	Total	
II	23DHO2CC9F	Skill	180	6	20	80	100	
Course Ti	tle SE	ED SCIENCE AND TE	CHNO	LOGY –	PRAC	TICAI		

	SYLLABUS	
Unit	Contents	Hours
	List of Practical's	
	1. Germplasm collection of different types of seeds for conservation – Dicot and monocots.	
	2. Seed viability by using Tetrazolium Test.	
	3. Seed moisture analysis.	180
	4. Seed constituent's analysis.	
	5. Seed priming for breaking seed dormancy.	
	6. Seed germination studies: Dicots and monocots.	
	7. Synthetic seed preparation by using sodium alginate method.	
	8. Short term and long-term storage of seed – Liquid Nitrogen.	

- 1. Manohar KR, Greenhouse technology and management, 2nd Edition, B.S. Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2007.
- 2. Misra RL and Misra S, Landscape Gardening, 1st Edition, Westville Publishing House Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2012.
- 3. Patil NN, Greenhouse Technology Management, operations and Maintenance, 1st Edition, Universal Prakashan Pvt Ltd, Pune, India, 2016.

Reference Book(s):

- 1. Tiwari GN, Greenhouse for controlled environment, 1st Edition, Alpha Science International Pvt Ltd, United Kingdom, 2003.
- 2. Bhattacharjee SK, Landscape Gardening and Design with Plants, 1st Edition, Avishkar Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2012.

	Course Outcomes								
Upon suc	cessful completion of this course, the student will be able to:								
CO No.	CO Statement	Cognitive Level (K-Level)							
CO1	Enumerate collection and preserve traditionally important seed varieties for conservation and commercialization.	K1							
CO2	Discover viability of seeds by short and long-term storage techniques.	K2							
CO3	Analyze the different dormancy types in seeds.	K3							
CO4	Choose seed dormancy and its breaking by mechanical and chemical methods.	K4							
CO5	Select the importance of artificial seeds and their germination techniques.	K5							

Course Outcomes	Pro	ogramm	e Outco	omes (P	Os)	Progr	Mean Score of				
(COs)	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	Cos
CO1	03	02	02	02	01	02	02	03	02	02	2.0
CO2	02	03	02	02	01	02	03	02	02	01	2.0
CO3	02	02	01	02	03	02	01	03	03	02	2.0
CO4	01	03	02	01	02	02	02	02	03	02	2.0
CO5	02	02	01	02	02	02	02	02	01	03	1.9
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Me	ean Overa	all Score	2.0
									Со	rrelation	Medium

Mean Overall Score	Correlation
< 1.5	Low
≥ 1.5 and < 2.5	Medium
≥ 2.5	High

Course Coordinator:

Semester	Course Code		Course Cotogowy	Total	Credita	Marks for Evaluation			
	U	ourse Code	Course Category	ry Hours Cred		CIA	ESE	Total	
II	23D	OHO2CC10P	Skill	180	6	20	80	100	
Course Ti	tle	HORTICU	LTURAL PRE AND PRA	POST- CTICA		EST PF	RACTI	CES –	

SYLLABUS									
Unit	Contents								
	List of Practical's								
	 Field visit to some nearby cold-storage facility. Handling of post-harvest equipment: Dryers, storage containers and vessels. The production process of the marketable products. Post-harvest processing – drying and grading. Packaging and transport of produce, minimization of damage during packaging of dry fruits / nuts / herbs and herbal products. Post-harvest processing for transportation. Identification of major conditions responsible for early decay of produce. Identification of pathogenic and non-pathogenic reasons of produce spoilage during storage. 	180							
	9. Cold storage techniques for fruits and vegetables.								

- 1. Manohar KR, Greenhouse technology and management, 2nd Edition, B.S. Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2007.
- 2. Misra RL and Misra S, Landscape Gardening, 1st Edition, Westville Publishing House Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2012.
- Patil NN, Greenhouse Technology Management, operations and Maintenance, 1st Edition, Universal Prakashan Pvt Ltd, Pune, India, 2016.

Reference Book(s):

- Tiwari GN, Greenhouse for controlled environment, 1st Edition, Alpha Science International Pvt Ltd, United Kingdom, 2003.
- Bhattacharjee SK, Landscape Gardening and Design with Plants, 1st Edition, Avishkar Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2012.

	Course Outcomes								
Upon suc	Upon successful completion of this course, the student will be able to:								
CO No. CO Statement									
CO1	Recognize the pre and post-harvest produce.	K1							
CO2	Identify major condition responsible for early decay of produce.	K2							
CO3	Select suitable storage methods for pre and post-harvest produces.	К3							
CO4	Distinguish how to grade and packaging of produces.	K4							
CO5	Select the importance of community cold storage facilities in our country.	K5							

Course	Pro	ogramm	e Outco	omes (P	Os)	Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs)					Mean Score of		
Outcomes (COs)	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	Cos		
CO1	03	02	02	01	02	03	02	01	02	02	2.0		
CO2	02	03	02	02	01	02	03	02	02	01	2.0		
CO3	01	02	03	02	02	02	01	02	02	02	1.9		
CO4	03	01	02	01	02	02	02	02	03	02	2.0		
CO5	02	02	01	02	02	02	02	02	01	03	1.9		
Mean Overall Score									1.6				
Correlation									Medium				

Mean Overall Score	Correlation
< 1.5	Low
\geq 1.5 and < 2.5	Medium
≥2.5	High

Course Coordinator: Dr. N. AHAMED SHERIF

Semester	Course Code	Course Category	Total	Credits	Marks	for Eva	luation		
	Course Coue	Course Category	Hours	Creats	CIA	ESE	Total		
II	23DHO2IN	Skill	180 6				100		
Course Ti	Course Title LANDSCAPE GARDENING AND GREENHOU TECHNOLOGY – INTERNSHIP								
		SYLLABU	8						
Unit	nit Contents								
2 3 4 5 6	 List of Practical's come Internship Field visit to Botanical gardens, to identify the trees, shrubs and other herbaceous vegetation. Principles of designing indoor and outdoor garden. Propagate, raise and maintenance of indoor and outdoor plants. Practicing on preparation and maintenance of bonsai trees. Practices in lawn establishment and maintenance. Identification of pathogenic and non-pathogenic diseases of garden plants and grasses. Practicing on protected cultivation of plants in green, poly and net house. 								
Text Book 1. Ma		house technology and mana	gement, 2	2 nd Edition	, B.S. Pt	ıblishers	Pvt Ltd		
 New Delhi, India, 2007. 2. Misra RL and Misra S, Landscape Gardening, 1st Edition, Westville Publishing House Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2012. 3. Patil NN, Greenhouse Technology – Management, operations and Maintenance, 1st Edition, Universal Prakashan Pvt Ltd, Pune, India, 2016. 									
Reference									
1. Tiw Pvt 2. Bha	 Tiwari GN, Greenhouse for controlled environment, 1st Edition, Alpha Science International Pvt Ltd, United Kingdom, 2003. Bhattacharjee SK, Landscape Gardening and Design with Plants, 1st Edition, Avishkar Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, India, 2012. 								
Web Reso									
	~ ~ ~								
		Course Outco	mes						

Course Outcomes							
Upon successful completion of this course, the student will be able to:							
CO No.	CO Statement	Cognitive Level (K-Level)					
CO1	Identify the characteristics of various plants suitable for indoor and outdoor plantation along with physical identification.	K1					
CO2	Select indoor and outdoor gardens and train lawn establishment and maintenance.	K2					
CO3	Examine how to prepare bonsai plants, preserving, watering, pest management, packing and export strategies.	К3					
CO4	Estimate and construction of poly, green and net houses and know the control process of regulating temperature, humidity and light.	K4					
CO5	Select and grow the commercial vegetable crops through protected cultivation method.	К5					

Course	Pre	ogramm	e Outco	omes (P	Os)	Progr	amme Sp	oecific Ou	itcomes (PSOs)	Mean
Outcomes (COs)	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	Score of Cos
CO1	03	02	02	01	02	02	02	01	02	02	1.9
CO2	02	03	02	02	01	02	03	02	02	01	2.0
CO3	01	02	03	02	02	02	01	03	02	02	2.0
CO4	03	01	02	01	02	02	02	02	03	02	2.0
CO5	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	03	2.1
Mean Overall Score									2.0		
Correlation									Medium		

Mean Overall Score	Correlation
< 1.5	Low
\geq 1.5 and < 2.5	Medium
≥2.5	High

Course Coordinator: Dr. N. AHAMED AHERIF